

米中対立下における気候変動規範の構築 と国際秩序

—アジア太平洋地域を中心に—

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【要約】

本稿は、米中大国の対立が気候変動規範の構築および国際秩序に
いかなる影響を及ぼしているかを、アジア太平洋地域を中心に検討
する。近年の米中間の戦略的競争は、パリ協定の履行停滞や国別自
主的貢献（NDC）の提出遅延に象徴されるように、既存の気候変動
レジームの安定性と実効性を損なっている。他方で、中国は「一帯
一路」（BRI）、「アジアインフラ投資銀行」（AIIB）、「グロー
バル開発イニシアティブ」（GDI）等を通じて独自の環境規範を
拡張し、米国も「インド太平洋経済枠組み」（IPEF）や「グロー
バル・インフラ投資パートナーシップ」（PGII）などを通じて対
抗的枠組みを構築している。その結果、制度的断片化が進行する一
方、地域・第三者アクターによる新たな規範構築も展開されてい
る。本稿は、大国間の対立がレジームの機能不全を招くと同時に、
多層的な規範創出の契機ともなり得ることを理論的・実証的に明ら
かにする。

キーワード：米中対立、気候変動規範、制度的断片化、アジア太平洋、
国際レジーム

美中競爭下氣候變遷規範建構與國際秩序

—亞太地區的分析—

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【摘要】

本文以亞太地區為中心，探討中美大國競爭對氣候變遷規範建構與國際秩序的影響。近年來，中美戰略競爭加劇，導致《巴黎協定》履行受阻以及國家自主貢獻（NDC）提交延遲，削弱既有氣候治理機制之穩定性與有效性。同時，中國透過「一帶一路」（BRI）、「亞洲基礎設施投資銀行」（AIIB）與「全球發展倡議」（GDI）等框架推動綠色發展規範建構，美國則藉由「印太經濟架構」（IPEF）與「全球基礎設施與投資夥伴關係」（PGII）建構競爭性制度安排，造成制度並行與規範分化。在此背景下，區域及第三方行為體亦積極參與規範建構。本文指出，大國競爭雖加劇制度碎片化，卻亦為多層次規範創新提供契機。

關鍵字：中美對立、氣候變遷規範、制度碎片化、亞太地區、國際機制

Constructing Climate Change Norms and International Order Amid U.S.-China Rivalry: The Asia-Pacific Region

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【Abstract】

This article examines how U.S.-China strategic rivalry affects the construction of climate change norms and the international order, with a focus on the Asia-Pacific region. Intensifying competition between the two major powers has undermined the stability and effectiveness of the existing climate regime, as illustrated by delays in the implementation of the Paris Agreement and the submission of Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs). At the same time, China has expanded its normative influence through frameworks such as the Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), and the Global Development Initiative (GDI), while the United States has promoted alternative arrangements through initiatives including the Indo-Pacific Economic Framework (IPEF) and the Partnership for Global Infrastructure and Investment (PGII). These parallel and competing frameworks have accelerated institutional fragmentation in regional environmental governance. Nevertheless, actors beyond the two major powers—particularly regional organizations—have also advanced norm construction, partially filling governance gaps. The article argues

that while great-power rivalry weakens established multilateral regimes, it simultaneously generates opportunities for multi-level norm development and institutional innovation.

Keywords: U.S.-China rivalry, Climate change norms, Institutional fragmentation, Asia-Pacific, International regime

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